

... , ... , ...

16 40%
1 (.1, .1).

15N

15N-

50-60 ,

[1, 5].

15N.

2006 .
(1N 1 1)

(20%).

1 . . - 2

2-3⁰ (4-5⁰
5-7⁰).

34%.

5,7; 5,9; 6,1 - 1,18; 0,6; 0,8,
2+ - 5,5; 6,0; 6,0 - /100 g - 2,0; 2,4; 2,2
- /100 , - 2,1; 0,9; 0,8%,
0,19; 0,13; 0,09%; - 13,7; 15,8; 18,7,
- 13,8; 15,0; 16,7 /100 (0,5 1,0)
(2-3⁰,
4-5⁰ 5-7⁰ - 300 .
4- 15N 2- 0,5 . - 10-15 .

+

1.

2008 . (9); 1,4.

: 140 , 130 100
():

80, 70 50

-1102.

72-75%

1,3-2

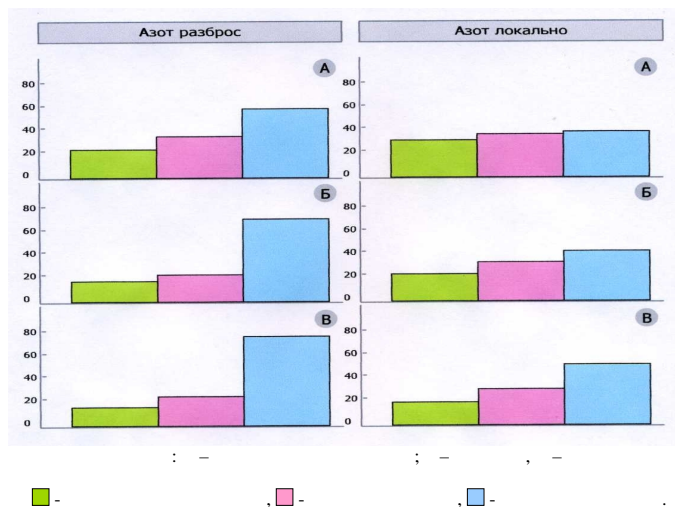
[8, 7, 4].

1,6-2),
1,3-1,4).

3, 4, 6].

15N,

1.						
-	1					
	1	2	3	1	2	3
	1,54	1,43	0,82	2,64	3,09	3,72
	31	29	16	53	61	75
	2,02	1,88	1,31	1,34	1,93	2,77
	40	38	26	27	38	56
	1,27	1,08	1,81	3,03	3,32	3,69
	25	22	16	61	66	74
	2,00	1,34	1,33	1,70	2,50	2,67
	40	27	27	34	50	53
	1,46	1,25	0,90	2,82	3,15	3,60
	29	25	18	56	64	72
	1,80	1,60	1,40	1,70	2,19	2,60
	36	32	28	36	44	52
; 1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - - %						



50%.



82-84% (66-74%

$$).$$

(:) (.
2). 1,2-1,6 .
:
.
1,2-1,8 .

()

[4].

 $(\geq 4, 2),$

2 1,3

2

« - » (

()

«
(),

50%

() [3].

1. , 1997, 240 . 2. , 1999, 296 . 3. , 1986, . 1, 2. 4. 4. , 2001, 360 . 5. , 1985, 176 . 6. , 2006, . 5, . 12-15. 7. , 2008, . 185-187. 8.

, 1965, 10, 4, 400-401. 9. Fried M., Dean L. A concerning the measurement of available soil nutrients. Soil Sci., 1952, v. 73, 4, 263-271.

Nitrogen cycle parameters and the stability of agroecosystems on slopes

O.A. Sokolov, N.Ya. Shmyreva

Pryanishnikov All-Russian Institute of Agricultural Chemistry, 31a Pryanishnikova st., Moscow, 127550 Russia

Summary. Parameters of nitrogen cycles (mineralization, immobilization/reimmobilization, and net-mineralization) were determined for a soddy-podzolic soil on a slope of south-eastern exposition using the ^{15}N stable isotope technique. The local application of nitrogen fertilizers significantly increased the stability of agroecosystems on all slope elements.

Key words: stable ^{15}N isotope, nitrogen cycles, agroecosystem stability