

(3,8%)

-

[4].

[2]

1.

(%)

		%							%				
		C	H	N	O	C:H	C:O	C:N			N		
	0-20	56,69	3,56	3,87	35,88	1,34	2,10	17,09	43,85	32,75	2,57	20,83	4438
	20-40	58,65	3,74	3,90	33,72	1,32	2,32	17,54	44,51	33,75	2,54	19,21	4397
	0-20	56,55	3,59	3,77	36,10	1,32	2,09	17,50	43,64	32,95	2,49	20,91	4685
	20-40	58,08	3,92	4,01	34,00	1,25	2,28	16,90	43,46	34,88	2,57	19,10	4436
, 40 / -	0-20	56,97	3,09	3,86	36,08	1,55	2,10	17,22	45,90	29,61	2,67	21,82	4853
	20-40	59,61	3,10	4,12	33,17	1,62	2,39	16,88	47,73	29,51	2,83	19,93	4657
+ N ₆₀ P ₆₀ K ₆₀	0-20	58,50	3,18	3,90	34,42	1,55	2,26	17,50	46,62	30,13	2,66	20,59	4555
	20-40	57,63	3,11	3,98	35,28	1,56	2,18	16,89	46,29	29,70	2,74	21,27	4617
+ N ₁₂₀ P ₁₂₀ K ₁₂₀	0-20	57,64	3,70	4,04	34,62	1,31	2,22	16,64	43,97	33,56	2,64	19,82	4431
	20-40	56,63	3,23	3,98	36,16	1,47	2,09	16,60	45,09	30,58	2,72	21,61	4567
+	0-20	58,04	3,15	3,79	35,02	1,55	2,21	17,86	46,42	29,96	2,60	21,02	4550
	20-40	57,71	3,35	3,84	35,10	1,45	2,19	17,53	45,38	31,32	2,59	20,72	4827
+ N ₆₀ P ₆₀ K ₆₀	0-20	59,79	3,37	3,83	33,01	1,49	2,41	18,21	46,74	31,33	2,57	19,37	4718
	20-40	58,86	3,35	3,90	33,89	1,48	2,31	17,61	46,17	31,25	2,62	19,96	4438

— , — 3, — 43,46 —
44,51 . %, — 0,41-0,48, — 0,62-
— 45,90-47,73 %. — : , — 0,69, —
(+ N₆₀P₆₀K₆₀) — 0,69, —
— 46,29-46,62 %. — , —
NPK (+ N₁₂₀P₁₂₀K₁₂₀) — 43,97-45,09% —
—
—
— 2.

34,88-33,75 . %.
— 32,0 . %.
— 29,61-
29,51 . %, (30,13-29,70
+ N₆₀P₆₀K₆₀ . %)
19,10 21,82 . %.
() 0-
20 — 21,82 . %, 20-
40-19,93 . %.
(2,54-2,74
. %). —
(2,54-2,57
. %). — 2,67-2,85 . %.
—
—
[1]. —
4397-4853 / . (4853-4827 /)
20-40
0-20 +
N₆₀P₆₀K₆₀. 0,076 0,306. —
—
—
(. 2). —
+ N₆₀P₆₀K₆₀; + N₆₀P₆₀K₆₀. (0-
20) — (20-40
) —
[4], —

	-	:	:	:N	H:	O:C	-
							-
	0-20	1,34	2,10	17,09	0,75	0,48	+ 0,204
	20-40	1,32	2,32	17,54	0,76	0,43	+ 0,105
	0-20	1,32	2,09	17,50	0,75	0,48	+ 0,203
	20-40	1,25	2,28	16,90	0,80	0,44	+ 0,076
, 40 / -	0-20	1,55	2,10	17,22	0,64	0,48	+ 0,306
	20-40	1,62	2,39	16,88	0,62	0,42	+ 0,217
+ N ₆₀ P ₆₀ K ₆₀	0-20	1,55	2,26	17,50	0,65	0,44	+ 0,237
	20-40	1,56	2,18	16,89	0,64	0,46	+ 0,277
+ N ₁₂₀ P ₁₂₀ K ₁₂₀	0-20	1,31	2,22	16,64	0,76	0,45	+ 0,138
	20-40	1,47	2,09	16,60	0,68	0,48	+ 0,280
+	0-20	1,55	2,21	17,86	0,65	0,45	+ 0,260
	20-40	1,45	2,19	17,53	0,69	0,46	+ 0,222
+ N ₆₀ P ₆₀ K ₆₀	0-20	1,49	2,41	18,21	0,67	0,41	+ 0,158
	20-40	1,48	2,31	17,61	0,68	0,43	+ 0,188

1.
2., 1978. – 253 .
3.
4., 1970. 1. – .5. 3., 1990. – 326 .
5., 1981., 1980. – 222 .

COMPOSITION AND PROPERTIES OF HUMIC ACIDS FROM LEACHED CHERNOZEM UNDER LONG-TERM USE OF DIFFERENT FERTILIZING SYSTEMS IN THE CENTRAL CHERNOZEMIC ZONE

I.N. Donskikh¹, Awad Raed Awad¹, N.G. Myazin², K.E. Stekol'nikov², ¹St. Petersburg State Agrarian University Petersburgskoe sh. 2, Pushkin, St. Petersburg, 196601 Russia ²Voronezh State Agrarian University ul. Michurina 1, Voronezh, 394087 Russia, E-mail: agrosoil@rambler.ru

Data on the elemental compositions, calorific values, atomic ratios, and degrees of oxidation of humic acids from leached chernozem fertilized for a long time were presented. The transformation of humic acids at the long-term use of fertilizers and ameliorant indicated generally high degrees of dehydration and decarboxylation.

Keywords: humic acids, leached chernozem, elemental composition of HAs, calorific value, degree of oxidation, atomic ratios.